# Curriculum Overview

Subject: Food Preparation &

Nutrition

Year Group: 10



Students are working in line with the AQA GCSE Food Preparation and Nutrition specification. The topics taught over the year are: 1. Food, nutrition and health 2. Food science 3. Food safety 4. Food choice 5. Food provenance. The range of food and ingredients studied reflect the recommended guidelines for a healthy-balanced diet based on the main food commodity groups. Food groups include: • starch: bread, cereals, flour, oats, rice, potatoes and pasta • fruit and vegetables (fresh, frozen, dried, canned and juiced) • Dairy and alternatives: milk, cheese and yoghurt • Protein: meat, fish, eggs, soya, tofu, beans, nuts and seeds • Oils and spreads: butter, oil, margarine, sugar and syrup.

Students will work on their NEA using the given topics supplied by AQA.

TERM 1	TERM 2	TERM 3
KNOWLEDGE/SKILLS	KNOWLEDGE/SKILLS	KNOWLEDGE/SKILLS
Nutritional Needs and Health  Protein – what protein is made up of, functions, natural substances, biological values, protein complementation, alternatives, deficiency, excess and RDA's.  Protein Practical: Asian Chicken Noodles: Skills – Portioning   Knife Skills  Fats – chemical structures, functions, saturated, unsaturated, deficiency effects, excess effects, adipose fat, visceral fat. Fat Practical – Shortcrust Pastry Dish Skills – Rubbing technique   Pastry making  Carbohydrates – Photosynthesis, functions, fibre, effects of deficiency and excess, RDA's, simple carbs, complex carbs, monosaccharides,	Food Safety  Micro-organisms – types of micro-organisms, bacteria, yeast, mould. Analysing binary fission and what impacts the rate, palatability, contamination, cross contamination.  Micro-organisms used in food production.  Bacterial contamination – food poisoning, campylobacter, E.coli, salmonella, listeria and staphylococcus, incubation periods.  Temperatures – storage areas, cupboard, fridge, freezer.  Practical: Lasagne Skills – Pasta making, knife skills, reduction sauce, roux sauce Practical: Pot Pie	NEA1 Walk Through  - Food science knowledge recall - Research greater depth - Investigation planning - Conducting investigations - Report writing - Sensory analysis  NEA2 Walk Through - Choice of topics - Task analysis: recall prior learning - Research: providing greater depth Dish research: 10 dishes - Practical: 4 dishes - Produce written report on nutritional content, sensory analysis and criteria of the task Menu planning – drawing specific links to skills, ingredients or nutrients Creating a time plan.

Skills: Pasta making

<u>Vitamins and Minerals</u> – fat-soluble, watersoluble, functions, effects of deficiency and excess, antioxidants.

Vitamin and minerals practical: Spiced carrot and lentil soup.

Skills: Soup making | Bread making

<u>Lifestages</u> – Looking at all lifestages, nutrients required to support processes, infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood and elderly. Analysing each ones dietary needs.

Lifestage Practical – Student choice Skills – student choice

<u>Energy Needs</u> – BMR, PAL, energy balance, calorie intake, calorie output, effects of too much and too little energy

<u>Diet-Related Diseases</u> – obesity, cardiovascular disease, skeletal, anaemia and diabetes.

Assessing dietary needs, impact on the body, coronary heart disease, rickets, osteoporosis, osteomalacia.

#### Food Science

Why do we cook food.

Heat Transfer - conduction, convection, radiation.

Cooking methods – frying, shallow frying, deep frying, simmering, braising, baking, roasting, sauteeing, boiling, steaming, grilling, microwaving, toasting etc.

Heat Transfer Practical: Rosti Starter

Skills – Pastry making, roux sauce, knife skills, glazing.

### Food Choice

<u>Allergies and Intolerance</u> – common allergens, symptoms, anaphylaxis shock, lactose intolerance, coeliac, villi, impact on body.

Religion and culture – Hinduism, Christianity, Judaism, Islam, Sikhism and Rastafarianism. Each look at celebration events, restrictions in the diet, moral and ethical beliefs.

Practical: Culture Dish – Student Choice
Skills – Student choice of complex skills.

<u>Factors that influence food choice</u> – cost, seasonality, availability, religion, medical issues, intolerances, marketing, packaging, eating habits.

<u>Investigation</u>: Sensory Analysis – Savoury VS Sweet VS Salt

## Food Provenance

<u>Understanding where food comes from:</u> growing, rearing, catching, gathering, specialist equipment, polytunnels, hydroponic production.

<u>Farming methods</u> – organic, intensive, advantages, disadvantages, fallow land.

<u>Genetic Modification</u> – deoxyribonucleic acid, growth rates, resistance, sensory qualities, nutritional content.

<u>Food and environment</u> – climate change, greenhouse gases, global warming, severe

- Practical exam run through: students produce three dishes in an allocated time period (three hours)
- Written analysis report on the nutritional content, costing and sensory analysis of each dish.
- Produce a final evaluation explaining all outcomes.

#### PPE EXAM

- Nutritional needs and health
- Food science
- Food safety
- Food choice
- Food provenance

Content Recap, Recall and Retrieve

- Nutritional needs and health

Practical: Student Choice – Produce an informative nutritional content report.

- Food science

Practical: Student Choice – Produce an informative nutritional content report.

Food safety

Practical: Student Choice – Produce an informative nutritional content report.

Food choice

Practical: Student Choice – Produce an informative nutritional content report.

- Food provenance

Practical: Student Choice – Produce an informative nutritional content report.

Functional and Chemical Properties  - Protein: Denaturation, coagulation, gluten, foams.  - Carbohydrates: Gelatinisation, dextrinisation and caramelisation.  - Fats: Plasticity, aeration, shortening and	weather conditions, food production, food miles, food waste, primary and secondary processing and food sustainability.  Practical: Homemade soft cheese  Practical: Pizza baguettes (using soft cheese)  Skills: Bread making, reduction sauce, cheese	
emulsification.	making, knife skills, portioning.	
Raising Agents Mechanical, chemical and biological raising agents. Carbon dioxide   fermentation F&C/Raising Agent Practical – Choux Pastry Buns	<u>Technological Developments</u> – food additives, fortification, nutritional content, e-numbers, advantages and disadvantages	
Skills – Pastry making and piping		
KEY ASSESSMENTS	KEY ASSESSMENTS	KEY ASSESSMENTS
Half term 1: Macronutrient EOT Test	Half term 1: Food Safety EOT Test	Half term 1: PPE
Half term2: Food science EOT Test	Half term2: Food Provenance EOT Test	Half term 2: NEA 1 and NEA 2 Walk Through
Extended reading suggestions and external r		

Extended reading suggestions and external resources:

Jenny Ridge well Nutrition Programme

Online Textbook: illuminatedigital/aqafood

BBC Good Food Guide

**BBC** Bitesize